of deposite.
clergyman who will procure four subdessed us eight dollars, may have a ratis for one year.
J.B. Palmer, at his newspaper agency, Philadelphia, Boston, and Baltimore, torized to procure advertisements for

west discount:

, Par Naryland 1.2 dis.

Par Naryland - 3-4 dis.

Par Naryland 1.1 d dis.

Par Ohio 21-d dis.

Par Ohio 21-d dis.

Par Ohio 21-d dis.

-1-2 dis. Kontucky 21-d dis.

3-4 dis. Natucky 31-d dis.

3-4 dis. Muchigua 3 dis.

11-2 dis. Camada 5 dis.

## THE NATIONAL ERA.

SLAVE TRADE AND SLAVERY IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

SPEECH OF MR. HORACE MANN,

# LEGISLATURE OF NEW YORK.

# THE TERRITORY OF THE UNITED STATES AND PUBLIC DOMAIN.

We are under obligations to Mr. Young, the Commissioner of the General Land Office, for a copy of his Annual Report, for 1848, with accom-panying maps. It is a document of great value presenting in a clear, methodical form all import-ant information concerning the territorial exten-or of the several States, the boundaries of our Ter-tritories, the amount distribution and disanctive

In square miles 22,336
In acres 14,295,040
Territory south of 49°, west of the Mississippi
vive, cast of the Rooky Mountains, north of lown
and the Platte rivers.
In square miles 723,248
In acres 402,578,720
Indiun Territory, west of Arkansas and Misnorth, and south of the Platte—
In equare miles 16,264,361
Total, north and west of the Mississippi, and
act of the Rooky Mountains—
In square miles 994,435
In acres 605,438,400
Exclusive of this old Territory, we have Orecon, north by 49°, west hy the Rocky Mountains—
and by the Pacific, south by 42°—
In square miles 341,463
In acres 218,506,230
California—
In square miles 448,691
In acres 287,162,230
New Mexico—
73,387
In square miles 48,691
In acres 287,162,230
New Mexico—
73,387
In square miles 49,597,881 Total of the States - 1,390,708 890,052,520 Total of the old territory 994,435 636,438,400 Total of the new territory 867,541 555,226,240

Grand total, Statee and Territories - - - 3,252,684 2,081,717,160

Total, territory - - 1,861,976 1,191,664,640

Grand total, States and Territories - 2,250,684 2,081,717,160
In the exhibit from which we have compiled these tables, the fraudhent boundary of Texas is assumed to be the true one, giving that State 367,500 square miles.

It will be observed that the quantity of territory unorganized is much greater than that organized into States. Sheald all the territory above designated admint of being parcelled out into States, averaging them at 00,000 square miles, it would constitute thirty-neo States. Add to these four more that may be formed out of Texas, and we have thirty-five States. Our present Union, which has lasted sixty years, embraces thirty distinct overeignites. The child who is now studying the map of the United States, by the time he shall have resched three sores and ten, may stand in a Senate, assembled on the banks of the Mississippi, in which shall be gathered the crystal states of the devereignities of sixty-five four-risking States; but, it shis probable? What influences are they destined to exert upon our Union? Encompassing this juments earlier to struct engagement of the contract of the contract of the compassing this incurses territory, we have a magnificent chain of labes, and stout enhanced reagainteen that in or labes, and stout enhanced a magnificent chain of labes, and stout enhanced to the contract of the contract o

d	ributed as follow	8:				
						Miles.
	Atlantic coast	-	-	-	-	1,900
	Gulf coast -	-	-	-	-	1,600
	Pacific coast	-	-	-	-	1,620

each:			
Ohio	-	875,465	25,576,960
Indiana -		3,572,645	21,637,760
Illinois -	-	15,693,076	35,459,200
Michigan -		25,097,296	35,995,520
Wieconsin -		28,863,763	34,511,360
Iowa	-	29,868,038	32,584,960
		103,970,263	185,765,760
Miesouri -		29,766,740	43,123,200
Arkansas -	-	27,669,207	33,406,720
Louisiana -	-	23,677,775	29,715,840
Mississippi	-	11,815,040	30,174,080
Alahama -		17,516,346	32,462,080
Florida -	-	36,137,137	37,931,520
		146,582,245	206,813,440
Total		250,552,508	392,579,200

Ohio -			No	. Warrants. 209	Acres. 32,480
		-	-		
Indiana		-	-	834	130,320
Illinois -		-		3,264	488,160
Michigan				87	13,920
Wieconsin	-	-		4,131	589,320
Iowa -	-		~	1,634	257,600
				10,159	,511,800
Missouri		-		963	150,960
Alabama	-		-	118	9,520
Miesissippi				67	10,120
Louisiana		-	-	407	47,000
Arkansas	-		-	295	46,120
Florida	-			-	-
				1,850	263,720
Total				12,009	1,775,520
Lotar		-	٠.	12,009	1,770,020

State, will be found instructive. We have arranged them so as to dow the influence of Free and Slave Labor Institutions on the sales of the public lands:

н	Illinois		506,555	637,073
)	Michigan		62,266	78,979
	Iowa -		271,614	343,266
П	Wisconsin		633,038	798,583
В			1,805,408	2,399,832
1				
	Missouri		240,265	\$300,336
П.	Alabama		148,725	186,079
,	Missiesipp		89,028	111,568
	Lonisiana		111,005	138,812
t	Arkansas		99,996	124,996
-	Florida		26,874	34,776
1			m45.000	000.50
3			715,893	896,567
П	Total		2,521,301	\$3,296,399
1			Acres sold in first	Purchase
-11			three quarters 1846	money.
ш	Ohic -		51,861	\$81,282
ш	Indiana		321,790	579,054
Ш	Illinois		224,496	280,772
- 1	Michigan		57,906	89,282
-3	Iowa -		122,948	153,985
1	Wisconsin		208,170	266,218
r			987,171	1,450,593
-	Missouri		172,662	\$215,882
ш	Alabama		63,493	80,488
e	Mississipp	á -	18,361	22,968
,	Louisiaua	٠.	114,657	144,801
	Arkansas		77,339	96,675
3-	Florida		14,554	19,202
1			461,066	580,016
	Total		1.440.927	49.090.000

Indiana -	-	15,477,628.51	21,316,099.87
Illinois -	-	15,040,145.11	19,554,409.33
Miehigan -		9,071,223 28	11,399,519.16
Wisconsin		4,567,096.76	5,792,234.88
Iowa	-	2,361,022.24	2,954,052.29
Free States	-	59,007,329.39	81,686,564.83
		Acres.	Dollars.
Missouri -		9,726,360.86	12,721,141.64
Alahama -		10,852,233,47	16,888,047,38
Mississippi	-	13,462,221.67	16,402,691.62
Louiciana -		3,224,025.80	4,086,394.26
Arkansas -		2,995,237.15	3,769,696 90
Florida -	÷.	942,248.12	1,207,542.69
Slave States	-	41,202,327.07	55,075,512.49
Total		100,209,656.46	136,772,077.32

The following quantities have been denated the States for educational purposes:

For common schoole - - - 10,785,253 For universities - - - - 414,720 Total - - - - - - 11,199,973

Revolu	tio	nar	уч	rar		÷		_	-	1,301,326
Waro	r 18	12	-	-	-	-		-	-	4,650,930
Outsta		ng	063	rtifi	cat	es	for	W	ar	
of 18	12	-		٠	-	-	*	-	-	21,920
Total									_	5,974,176
										-10.142.10

### SETTLEMENTS IN AFRICA.

to the preamble:

"And whereas the Whig party of the State of Iowa are in principle opposed to the principles of the 'Wilmot Provice'; and whereas it is absolutely necessary, for the success of the Whig party, that the Abolition or Free Seil party, should vote for the Whig sandidates in August

party, that the 'Abolition or Free Soil party' should vee for the Whig candidates in August and and, upon the adoption of the amendment, the yees and nays were demanded, and were as follows—yees 24, mays 7.

"Those voling in the Binder Creek of the State Creek of the Common of the State Creek of t

These contemptible resolutions, the handiwork of a gang of triflers who style themselves "Democrats," were sent to the Senate, but that body had a little more self-respect than to sanoticn such

warm clim	ates	18	much t	he most n	atr	itio	us:
Warm	cli	mat	e.	Col	l cl	ims	te.
Starch -	-		56 05	Starch -			71.49
Gluten							
Sugar -	-		8.48	Sugar -		-	4.72
Gum -	-		4.90	Gum -	-		2,32
Bran -	-		2,30	Bran -			1.00
Water-	-	-	12.30	Water -		-	10.00
			-				

Starch			French wheat. 71.49	Odessa hard wheat. 56,50	Odersa soft wheat 72.00			
Gluten		-	10 96	14 55	7.30			
Sugar			4.72	8.48	5.42			
Gum	-	-	3,32	4.90	3,30			
Bran			_	2.30				
Water		-	10.00	12.00	12.00			
		-		-				
			100.49	98.73	100.09			

DEMOCRATIC MEMBERS OF THE LEGISLATURE,

where the continue of the cont

aking the medicine. Several of my neighbors, who were
itiness to the almost mirandous efficacy of your medicine
re willing to testify to the above.
I memain yours, respectfully.
The Dr. S. Hart, New York.
Satract of a Letter received from Messrs. Seaton & Sharp